

TABLE OF CONTENTS

DEDICATION	iv
ACKNOWLEDGMENTS	v
LIST OF TABLES	ix
LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS	x
CHAPTER ONE: INTRODUCTION	1
What is Recovery?	3
Role of Speech Language Pathologists in Recovery	5
Recovery in Clinical Aphasiology	6
Expectations	6
Perspectives	7
Complexity in Clinical Recovery	8
This Study	9
CHAPTER TWO: LITERATURE REVIEW	11
Organic Recovery	12
Mechanisms of Change	14
Clinical Aphasiology Intervention	16
Clinical Rehabilitative Recovery	16
Behavioral Recovery	19
Functional Approach Treatment	19
Psychological Recovery	21
Social Recovery	25
Interactional Aphasia	25
Life Participation Approach to Aphasia	32
Complexity in Recovery	33
Pervasive Aphasiology	34
Orientations to Recovery	35
Ambiguity (Uncertainty) in Recovery	36
Summary	38
CHAPTER THREE: METHODOLOGY	40
Research Questions	41
Qualitative Research Design	42
Rationale	42

Principles	43
Principle One: What is going on?	43
Principle Two: Authenticity	44
Principle Three: Perspective-Taking	45
Principle Four: Interpretive	45
Principle Five: Description	46
Summary	46
The Specific Tradition of Inquiry: Phenomenology	46
Phenomenology as Qualitative Research Inquiry	48
Objectives	48
Why Phenomenology is Relevant	49
Participants	50
Participants' Selection Criterion	50
Participants' Recruitment	51
Description of Participants	53
Aphasia Group	53
Caregiver Group	56
Data Collection Procedures	56
Semi-Structured Interviews	57
Background	57
Scope and Techniques	58
Possible Benefits of Semi-Structured Interview	60
Procedure	61
Data Analysis	62
Interpretive Phenomenological Analysis	62
IPA Characteristics	63
IPA Procedure	64
Summary	68
 CHAPTER FOUR: RESULTS	 70
Outline of Data Collection	70
Data from the Aphasia Group	72
Encountering Aphasia	72
Emergence	74
Impact	81
Reacting to Aphasia	99
Emotional Reactions	99
I Have a Problem	103
Avoidance	104
Experiential Metaphors	107
Coping with Aphasia	109
Mechanisms	110
Awareness	128
Contextual Influence	134
Perspectives	135

Expectations	144
Summary of the Aphasia Group Data	148
Data from the Caregiver Group	151
Encountering Aphasia	152
Medical Emergency	153
Functional Impact	157
Reacting to Aphasia	169
Emotional Reactions	170
Realization	179
Avoidance	180
Experiential Metaphors	181
Coping with Aphasia	183
Mechanisms	184
Awareness	201
Contextual Influence	208
Perspectives	208
Expectations	218
Summary of the Caregiver Group Data	221
Comparisons Between the Individuals with Aphasia and the Caregivers	224
Similarities	224
Differences	226
 CHAPTER FIVE: CONCLUSIONS	 230
Responses to the Research Questions	231
Implications	237
Implication One	237
Implication Two	238
Implication Three	239
Implication Four	239
Implication Five	240
Implication Six	240
Implication Seven	241
Implication Eight	242
Limitations	243
 REFERENCES	 245
 APPENDICES	 261
 ABSTRACT	 262
 BIOGRAPHICAL SKETCH	 264